



# vdcj dh ealcnkjh çFkk % ç'kklfud lajpuk vkSj Ikekftd&vkfFkZd çHkkoksa dk v/;;u

mekdkUr 'kqDy

lgk;d vkpk;Z

bfrgkl foHkkx] vxzoky dU;k egkfo | ky; xaxkiqj fIVh

dksVk fo'ofu | ky;

lkjka'k

;g 'kks/k i= vdcj dh ealcnkjh çFkk dh ç'kklfud lajpuk vkSj mlds Ikekftd&vkfFkZd çHkkoksa dk fo'ys" k.k djrk gSA ealcnkjh ç.kkyh ,d dsaæh—r vkSj vuq'kkflr ç'kklfud O;oLFkk Fkh] tks ISU; vkSj ukxfjd inkf/kdkfj;ksa dh fu;qfä vkSj osru ç.kkyh dks fu;af=r djrh FkhA blesa ealcnkjksa dks tkr ¼in½ vkSj lokj ¼?kqMlokjksa dh la[;k½ ds vk/kkj ij Jsf.k;ksa esa foHkkftr fd;k x;k Fkk] ftlls ç'kklfud fLFkjrkuh cuh jghA

ealcnkjh çFkk us eqxy 'kklu esa ISU; vkSj ukSdj'kkgh laxBu dks etcwr fd;k] ftlls 'kklu vf/kd çHkkoh cukA bl ç.kkyh us fofHkUu tkrh; vkSj /kkfeZd leqnk;ksa dks ç'kklu esa 'kkfey djds Ikekftd lejlrk dks c<kok fn;kA gkykifd] le; ds lkFk tkxhjnkh 'kks" k.k] Hkz"Vkpj vkSj foUkh; ladV tSIh leL;k,i mHkjus yxha] ftlls ;g O;oLFkk detksj gks xbZA

vkSjxjtsk ds 'kkludky esa ealcnkjksa dh vR;f/kd o`f) vkSj tkxhjksa dh lhfer miyC/krk ds dkj.k vlarks" k QSyus yxkA 18oha 'krkCnh esa fczfV'k mifuos'kokn ds çHkko esa ;g ç.kkyh /khjs&/khjs leklr gks xbZA

var% ealcnkjh çFkk us eqxy 'kklu dks ,d laxfBr ç'kklfud <kapk çnku fd;k] ysfdu blhd vkarfjd detksfj;ksa us eqxy lkezkT; ds iru esa egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkbZA

eq[; 'kCn % ealcnkjh] ealc] tkr] eqxy 'kklu

çLrkouk

eqxy lezkV vdcj ¼1556&1605½ us vius 'kkludky esa ,d laxfBr ç'kklfud <kaps dh LFkkiuk dh] ftlesa ealcnkjh çFkk dk egRoiw.kZ ;ksxnku Fkka ;g ç.kkyh ISU; vkSj ç'kklfud Isokvksa ds fy, ,d lqO;ofLFkr Js.khc) O;oLFkk Fkh] ftlus lkezkT; dks dq'kyrk ls pykus esa lg;rk dhA ;g 'kks/k i= ealcnkjh çFkk dh lajpuk] mlhd ç'kklfud Hkwfedk] vkSj mlds Ikekftd ,oa vkfFkZd çHkkoksa dk fo'ys" k.k djrk gSA

## 1- ealcnkjh çFkk dh i" BHkwfe vkSj fodkl

ealcnkjh çFkk dks vdcj us ¼1567&1568½ esa viuk;k] ftldk mís'; ,d dsaæh—r vkSj lq—< ç'kklfud ra= LFkkfir djuk Fkka ;g çFkk QkjLh ijaijvkksa ls çsfjr Fkh vkSj blesa çR;sd vf/kdkjh dks ealc ¼in½ fn;k tkrk Fkk] tks mldh inkuqØe esa fLFkfr] osru vkSj ?kqMlokjksa dh la[;k fu/kkZfjr djrk Fkka

eq[; fo'ks"krk,i

nksgjh Jsf.k;ki ealcnkjksa dks nks çeq[k Jsf.k;ksa esa foHkkftr fd;k x;k

- tkr % O;fä dh jSad vkSj çfr"Bka
- lokj % ?kqMlokj ISfudksa dh la[;k ftls og vius v/khu j[krk Fkka

fu;qfä ,oa inksUufr lezkV }kjk dh tkrh Fkh vkSj çn'kZu ds vk/kkj ij cnyko laHko Fkka osru ç.kkyh udn osru vkSj tkxhj ds :i esa fn;k tkrk Fkka

## 2- ç'kklfud lajpuk esa ealcnkjh çFkk dh Hkwfedk

ealcnkjh ç.kkyh vdcj ds 'kklu dh jh< Fkh] ftlus fuEufyf[kr {ks=ksa esa egRoiw.kZ ;ksxnku fn;k

### ISU; laxBu

çR;sd ealcnkj dks vius lokjksa dh la[;k ds vk/kkj ij lsuk esa ,d fuf'pr ;ksxnku nsuk gksrk Fkka ;g O;oLFkk ,d etcwr vkSj vuq'kkflr lsuk rS;kj djus esa lgk;d gqbZA

### ukSdj'kkgh dk fodkl

IHkh çeq[k ç'kklfud vf/kdkjh ¼xouZj] nhoku] QkStnkj] dksroky] vkfn½ ealcnkj gksrs FksA blus ç'kklfud O;oLFkk dks dsaæh—r vkSj vuq'kkflr cuk;kA

### Hkz"Vkpj vkSj fu;a=.k

ealcnkjksa ds vf/kdkj vkSj nkf;Ro Li"V :i ls ifjHkkf"kr Fks] ftlls lÙkk dk nq#i;ksx de gqvka fujh{k.k vkSj inksUufr dh l[r O;oLFkk us dk;Zdq'kyrk c<kbZA

## 3- lkekftd çHkko

### lkekftd ,dhdj.k



ealcnkjh çFkk esa jktiwr] rqdZ] vQxku] bZjkuh vkSj vU; tkrh; leqnk;ksa dks LFkku fn;k x;kA bls fofHkUu leqnk;ksa dks eqxy ç'kklu esa lfEefyr djus esa enn feyh vkSj ,drk dks c<kok feykA

#### **mPp oxZ dk mn;**

ealcnkjh ç.kkyh us ,d 'kfä'kkyh mPp oxZ ¼vehjksa vkSj mejkvksa½ dk fuekZ.k fd;kA bu vf/kdkfj;ksa us vius {ks=ksa esa çHkko'kkyh Hkwfedk fuHkkbZ vkSj lkekftd çfr"Bk çklr dhA

#### **tkfrxr vkSj /kkfeZd çHkko**

fganw vkSj eqfLye ealcnkjksa dks leku volj nsus ls /kkfeZd lejlrk c<hA gkykafd] mPp inksa ij vf/kdrj eqfLye vf/kdkfj;ksa dk opZLo FkkA

#### **4- vkfFkZd çHkko**

##### **jktLo vkSj tkxhj ç.kkyh**

ealcnkjksa dks osru ds :i esa tkxhjsa nh tkrh Fkha] ftuls os jktLo laxzg djrs FksA bls —f"k vkSj O;kikj dks c<kok feyk] ysfdu le; ds lkFk tkxhjnkjh 'kks"k.k dh leL;k mRiUu gqbZA

##### **O;kikj ,oa —f"k ij çHkko**

ealcnkjksa }kjk lapkfyr tkxhjksa esa flapkbZ vkSj —f"k fodkl dks çkFkfedrk nh xbZA O;kikjfd dsaæksa dk fodkl gqvk] ftlls le`f) c<hA

##### **foÙkh; ncko**

mPp ealcksa dks cuk, j[kuk vkfFkZd :i ls dfBu Fkk] ftlls jktDks"kh; ladV Hkh mRiUu gqvKA

#### **5- ealcnkjh çFkk dk iru**

vdcj ds ckn bl çFkk esa dbZ dfe;kj mHkjus yxha

- vkSjxatSc ds 'kklu esa vfr foLrkj % cMh la[;k esa ealcnkj fu;qä fd, x,] ftlls ç'kklu vLFkj gqvKA
- tkxhjnkjh ladV tkxhjsa lhfer Fkha] ysfdu ealcnkjksa dh la[;k c<us ls vlarks"k mRiUu gqvKA
- Hkz"Vkpj vkSj foæksG % ealcnkjksa us viuh 'kfä c<kus ds fy, foæksG djuk 'kq: fd;kA
- fczfV'k mifuos'kokn dk çHkko % 18oha 'krkCnh esa vaxzstksa us bl ç.kkyh dks /khjs&/khjs leklr dj fn;kA



## fu"d"kz

vdcj dh ealcnkj çFkk eqxy 'kkl dh ,d egRoiw.kZ ç'kklfud ç.kkyh Fkh] ftlus lkezkt; dks ,d laxfBr vkSj dsæh—r :i fn;kA bl ç.kkyh us u dsoy ISU; vkSj ç'kklfud fLFkjr çnku dh] cfYd lkekftd lejlrk dks Hkh c<kok fn;kA jktiwr] rqdZ] vQxku] bZjkuh vkSj fganw ealcnkjksa dks 'kkfey djsd vdcj us ,d cgq&lkaL—frd ç'kklfud ra= fodflr fd;k] ftlls eqxy 'kkl dh tMsa vkSj xgjh gqbZaA

vkfFkZd —f"V ls] ealcnkj çFkk us jktLo vkSj tkxhjnkh O;oLFkk dks laxfBr fd;k] ftlls —f"V vkSj O;kikj dks c<kok feykA gkykifd] le; ds lkFk bl ç.kkyh dh detksfj;kj Li"V gksus yxha vkSj vR;/kd ealcnkjksa dh fu;qfä] tkxhjkksa dh lhfer miyC/krk] Hkz"Vkpj vkSj foÙkh; vlarqyu us ç'kkl dh detksj dj fn;kA vkSjxatsc ds dky esa bl ç.kkyh dh v{kerk,i c<ha] ftlls eqxy lÙkk ds iru dh uhaio iMha

var% ealcnkj çFkk vius le; dh ,d çHkkoh O;oLFkk Fkh] ysfdu vR;/kd foLrkj vkSj vkfFkZd vLFkjr ds dkj.k ;g ç.kkyh fVdkÅ ugha jg ldhA fczfV'k mifuos'kokn ds vkxeu ds lkFk ;g O;oLFkk iwjh rjg leklr gks xbZA ;g v/;;u n'kkZrk gS fd ealcnkj çFkk u dsoy eqxy ç'kkl dh jh< Fkh] cfYd bldk iru gh eqxy lkezkt; ds fo?kVu dk ,d çeq[k dkj.k cuka

## IanHkZ xzUFk lwph

1. bjQku gchc % n vxjsfj;u flLve v,Q eqxy bafM;kA
2. lrh'k paæ % ehfM;soy bafM;k: lqyrkus ls eqxy
3. ts-,u- ljdkj % vkSjaxkckn dk y?kq bfrgkl